# TransIT<sup>®</sup> Lentivirus System

Quick Reference Protocol

Instructions for MIR 6650 and 6655

Full protocol, SDS and Certificate of Analysis available at mirusbio.com/6650



# SPECIFICATIONS

Storage	Store <i>Trans</i> IT <sup>®</sup> -Lenti Transfection Reagent, Lentivirus Packaging Mix Powered by MISSION <sup>®</sup> Genomics and <i>Transduce</i> IT <sup>™</sup> Reagent tightly capped at -20°C. <i>Before each use</i> , warm to room temperature and vortex gently.			
Product Guarantee	TransIT <sup>®</sup> -Lenti Reagent, Lentivirus Packaging Mix Powered by MISSION <sup>®</sup> Genomics and TransduceIT <sup>™</sup> Reagent are guaranteed for 1 year from date of purchase, when properly stored and handled.			

# PROTOCOL FOR LENTIVIRUS GENERATION IN ADHERENT HEK 293T CELL CULTURES



Full protocol and additional documentation available at mirusbio.com/6650

# Fill in volumes below based on culture vessel used for transfection (Table 1).

## A. Plate cells approximately 18-24 hours prior to transfection

- Plate cells in \_\_\_\_ml complete growth medium (per well or flask). For HEK 293T/17 cultures: Plate cells at a density of 4.0 - 5.0 × 10<sup>5</sup> cells/ml.
- Culture overnight. Cells should be 80-95% confluent on day of transfection. DO NOT transfect cells at a lower confluency, as this may lead to high cellular toxicity and lower virus titers.

# B. Prepare TransIT®-Lenti:DNA complexes (immediately before transfection)

- 1. Warm *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti Reagent to room temperature and vortex gently.
- 2. Place  $\__\mu$ l of OptiMEM<sup>®</sup> I Reduced-Serum Medium in a sterile tube.
- 3. In a separate tube, combine \_\_\_\_µl Lentivirus Packaging Mix Powered by MISSION<sup>®</sup> Genomics and \_\_\_\_µl transfer plasmid DNA encoding the gene of interest (GOI). Mix gently by pipetting.
- 4. Transfer the total volume of Lentivirus Packaging Mix + transfer plasmid mixture to the tube containing OptiMEM<sup>®</sup> I Reduced-Serum Medium. Mix gently by pipetting.
- 5. Add \_\_\_\_µl TransIT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti Reagent to the diluted DNA mixture. Mix gently by pipetting.
- 6. Incubate at room temperature for 10 minutes to allow transfection complexes to form.

### C. Distribute complexes to cells

- 1. Add *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti Reagent:DNA complexes drop-wise to different areas of the well.
- 2. Gently rock plate or vessel for even distribution of complexes.
- 3. Incubate 48 hours. It is not necessary to replace complete growth medium with fresh medium post-transfection.

### D. Harvest and storage of lentivirus

- 1. Harvest cell supernatant containing recombinant lentivirus particles.
- 2. Filter virus-containing supernatant through a 0.45 µm PVDF filter to remove any cells.
- 3. Immediately flash freeze aliquots in cryogenic tubes and store at -80°C.

### Table 1. Recommended starting conditions

Culture vessel	6-well plate	10-cm dish	T75 flask
Surface area	9.6 cm <sup>2</sup>	59 cm <sup>2</sup>	75 cm <sup>2</sup>
Complete growth medium	2.0 ml	10 ml	15 ml
Serum-free medium	200 µl	1.0 ml	1.5 ml
Transfer DNA (1 μg/μl stock)	1.0 µl	5.0 µl	7.5 μl
Lentivirus Packaging Mix* (0.1 µg/µl stock)	10 µl	50 µl	75 µl
TransIT®-Lenti Reagent	6 µl	30 µl	45 µl

Transfection Optimization

The amount of *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti Reagent required for transfection is dictated by the amount of total DNA. Determine the best *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti Reagent:DNA ratio for each cell type. Start with 3 µl of *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti per 1 µg of total DNA. Vary the concentration of *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti from 2-4 µl per 1 µg DNA to find the optimal ratio.

For additional transfection optimization tips, see TransIT<sup>®</sup> Lentivirus System full protocol.

\*Lentivirus Packaging Mix Powered by MISSION® Genomics.

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# TransIT<sup>®</sup> Lentivirus System

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# Mirus.

# PROTOCOL FOR LENTIVIRUS GENERATION IN <u>SUSPENSION</u> HEK 293 CELL CULTURES



Full protocol and additional documentation available at *mirusbio.com/6650* 

## Fill in volumes below based on total culture volume (Table 2).

## A. Maintenance of cells

- 1. Passage suspension HEK 293 cells 18-24 hours before transfection to ensure that cells are actively dividing at the time of transfection and to obtain a density of  $2-3 \times 10^6$  cells/ml the next day. DO NOT proceed with transfection if cells are not doubling every 24 hours or are < 95% viable by trypan blue exclusion.
- 2. Incubate cells overnight at appropriate temperature and CO<sub>2</sub> levels (e.g. 37°C, 5-8% CO<sub>2</sub>, shaking).

# B. Prepare TransIT®-Lenti Reagent:DNA complexes

- 1. Seed cells at a density of  $2 \times 10^6$  cells/ml immediately prior to transfection. DO NOT proceed with transfections if cells are not doubling normally and at high viability.
- 2. Warm *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti Transfection Reagent to room temperature and vortex gently.
- 3. Place \_\_\_\_ml of serum-free medium (e.g. Opti-MEM<sup>®</sup> I Reduced-Serum Medium) in a sterile tube.
- 4. In a separate tube, combine \_\_\_\_µl Lentivirus Packaging Mix Powered by MISSION® Genomics and \_\_\_\_µl transfer plasmid DNA encoding the gene of interest (GOI). Mix gently by pipetting.
- 5. Transfer the total volume of Lentivirus Packaging Mix + transfer plasmid mixture to the tube containing serum-free medium. Mix gently by pipetting.
- 6. Add \_\_\_\_µl of TransIT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti Reagent. Mix gently by pipetting.
- 7. Incubate at room temperature for 10 minutes to allow transfection complexes to form.

## C. Distribute complexes to cells in complete growth medium

- 1. Add TransIT®-Lenti Reagent:DNA complexes to cultured cells (prepared in Step B).
- 2. Shake cultures on an orbital shaker (e.g. 125 rpm when using a shaker with a 1.9 cm orbital throw) at appropriate temperature and  $CO_2$  levels (e.g. 37°C, 5-8%  $CO_2$ , shaking).
- 3. Incubate transfected cultures for <u>48 hours</u> prior to lentivirus harvest.

### D. Virus harvest

- 1. Following the 48-hour incubation, centrifuge cells in a sterile tube at 300 × g for 5 minutes. DO NOT dispose of the supernatant following centrifugation.
- 2. Transfer the virus containing supernatant into a new sterile tube.
- 3. Filter through a 0.45 um PVDF filter (e.g. Millipore Steriflip-HV) to remove any cell debris.
- 4. Immediately flash-freeze aliquots of lentivirus in cryo-tubes and store at -80°C.

#### Table 2. Volume scaling worksheet for lentivirus generation in suspension HEK 293 cell cultures.

Starting conditions per milliliter of complete growth medium									
	Per 1 ml		Total culture volume		Reagent quantities				
Serum-free Complex Medium	0.1 ml	×	ml	=	ml				
Transfer Plasmid DNA (1 μg/μl stock)	0.5 μl	×	ml	=	μΙ				
Lentivirus Packaging Mix Powered by MISSION® Genomics (0.1 µg/µl stock)	5 μΙ	×	ml	=	μΙ				
TransIT <sup>®</sup> -Lenti Transfection Reagent	3 µl	×	ml	=	μΙ				

NOTE: The *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup> Lentivirus System was optimized in Freestyle<sup>™</sup> 293-F cells. If using alternative suspension 293 cells, determine the best *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti Reagent:DNA ratio per cell type by varying the amount of *Trans*IT<sup>®</sup>-Lenti Reagent from 2-4 µl per 1 µg total DNA (transfer plasmid DNA + Lentivirus Packaging Mix).

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